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# **ILLINOIS INBRED LINES OF CORN RELEASED IN 1960**

## **Plus Information on Lines Previously Released**

**By R. W. Jugenheimer and K. E. Williams**

**Bulletin 657**

**UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS**

**AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION**

**D**EVELOPMENT AND EVALUATION of better-performing inbred lines and hybrids of dent corn remain an important objective of the Illinois Agricultural Experiment Station. This report provides information on Illinois inbred lines available to seedsmen. These lines are listed in Table 1.

Twenty-one of these inbred lines become available to private growers upon the publication of this report. The others were released at various times prior to 1960; two of this group are now obsolete. Typical ears are shown in Figures 1 and 2.

Agronomic and pathologic information on 41 of the inbred lines is reported in Table 7, page 16. Most of the data are averages of 1957-1959. Similar data on seven selected widely used inbreds from other states are reported for comparison. Small plots and limited environmental conditions make it advisable to use these data only as approximate guides.

Some of the inbred lines listed in Table 7 were developed for special purposes. Inbred lines with excellent resistance to first-brood European corn borer include R71, R74, R109B, R112, R113, R168, and R172. Lines with high oil or protein content are R75, R76, R78, R84, R158, R182, R193, R196, and R197. R138 is similar to Hy2 but is a genetic restorer for "T" type of male sterility. Use of this line eliminates the need for detasseling and blending in hybrid seed production. R909 and R909msT are dwarf inbred lines.

**Release Policy.** The University of Illinois does not produce hybrid seed corn in commercial quantities. Hybrids that include new inbred lines may be produced under the "delayed-release" program approved by the directors of the 12 North Central agricultural experiment stations. Multiplication of a new line is handled by the Illinois Station, and the production of single crosses in quantity is handled by the Illinois Seed Producers Association, Champaign, Illinois. If a new Illinois experimental hybrid gives satisfactory performance, the parental lines eventually are released for use by seedsmen.

In order to make the results of corn research more quickly available to the public, the University of Illinois has adopted a slight modification of the "delayed-release" policy as it pertains to Illinois-developed inbred lines. Inbred lines of corn developed by the Uni-

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versity of Illinois may be released to the public when they have demonstrated superior combining ability for yield, standability, disease resistance, insect resistance, chemical composition, male sterility, genic pollen restoration, dwarfness, or other characters. Such Illinois lines may form a part of a new hybrid or be used in other ways by corn

Table 1.—Inbred Lines of Dent Corn Released to Private Growers From the Illinois Agricultural Experiment Station

Inbred line	Seed color <sup>1</sup>	Developed and evaluated by <sup>2</sup>	Origin
Released in 1960			
R74	Y	RWJ	44-2B (Snelling Corn Borer Synthetic)
R101	Y	RWJ	69 (Stiff Stalk Synthetic)
R103	Y	RWJ	60-5A (Snelling Corn Borer Synthetic)
R105	Y	RWJ	84A (Snelling Corn Borer Synthetic)
R112	Y	RWJ	237 (Stiff Stalk Synthetic)
R134	LY	LFB,DEA,RWJ	(Mo2RF x K201) x Mo2RF
R138	Y	LFB,DEA,RWJ	(Hy2 x K55) x Hy2
R151	Y	RWJ	59A (Snelling Corn Borer Synthetic)
R153	Y	RWJ	86B (Snelling Corn Borer Synthetic)
R154	Y	RWJ	138A (Snelling Corn Borer Synthetic)
R158	Y	RWJ,CMW	(Illinois High Protein x Hy) x Hy
R159	Y	RWJ	256 (Illinois Synthetic)
R172	Y	RWJ	76-3A (Snelling Corn Borer Synthetic)
R174	Y	RWJ	150-4A (Snelling Corn Borer Synthetic)
R177	Y	RWJ	230B (Snelling Corn Borer Synthetic)
R182	Y	RWJ	R75 x Oh51A
R192	Y	RWJ	303 (Illinois Synthetic)
R193	Y	RWJ	B2 x Oh51A
R194	Y	RWJ	272 (Illinois Synthetic)
R196	Y	RWJ	Hy2 x R83
R197	Y	RWJ	R80 x K201
Released prior to 1960			
A	Y	JRH	Funk Yellow Dent
Hy	Y	JRH	Illinois High Yield
Hy2	Y	CMW	Selected from Illinois Hy
K (obsolete)	Y	JRH	Hayes Golden
L (obsolete)	Y	JRH	Mann Leaming
R2	Y	.....	Reid x Krug Yellow Dent
R4	Y	JRH	Funk Yellow Dent
M14	Y	BM	BR10 x R8
R30	W	CMW	Champion White Pearl
R53	Y	ERL	(A375 x M13) x 187-2
R59	Y	OB	L317 x Illinois Low Ear
R61	Y	OB	Commercial Hybrid x Lancaster Line
R71	Y	RWJ	35-2B (Snelling Corn Borer Synthetic)
R75	Y	RWJ,CMW	(Illinois High Oil x WF9) x WF9
R76	Y	RWJ,CMW	(Illinois High Oil x 38-11) x 38-11
R78	Y	RWJ,CMW	(Illinois High Oil x Hy) x Illinois High Oil
R84	Y	RWJ,CMW	(Illinois High Oil x 187-2) x Illinois High Oil
90	Y	JRH	Funk Yellow Dent
R109B	Y	RWJ	200 (Snelling Corn Borer Synthetic)
R113	Y	RWJ	296 (Stiff Stalk Synthetic)
R168	Y	RWJ	360 (Illinois Synthetic)
4226	Y	WJM	Funk 90 Day
5120	Y	WJM	Illinois High Yield
5120B	Y	CMW	Selected from Illinois 5120
R909	Y	ERL	brachytic-2 dwarf recovery of WF9
R909msT	Y	ERL	"Texas" cytoplasmic male-sterile version of R909

<sup>1</sup> Y—yellow, W—white, LY—light yellow.

<sup>2</sup> RWJ—R. W. Jugenheimer; LFB—L. F. Bauman; DEA—D. E. Alexander; CMW—C. M. Woodworth; JRH—J. R. Holbert; BM—Ben Moews; ERL—E. R. Leng; OB—Oren Bolin; WJM—W. J. Mumm.



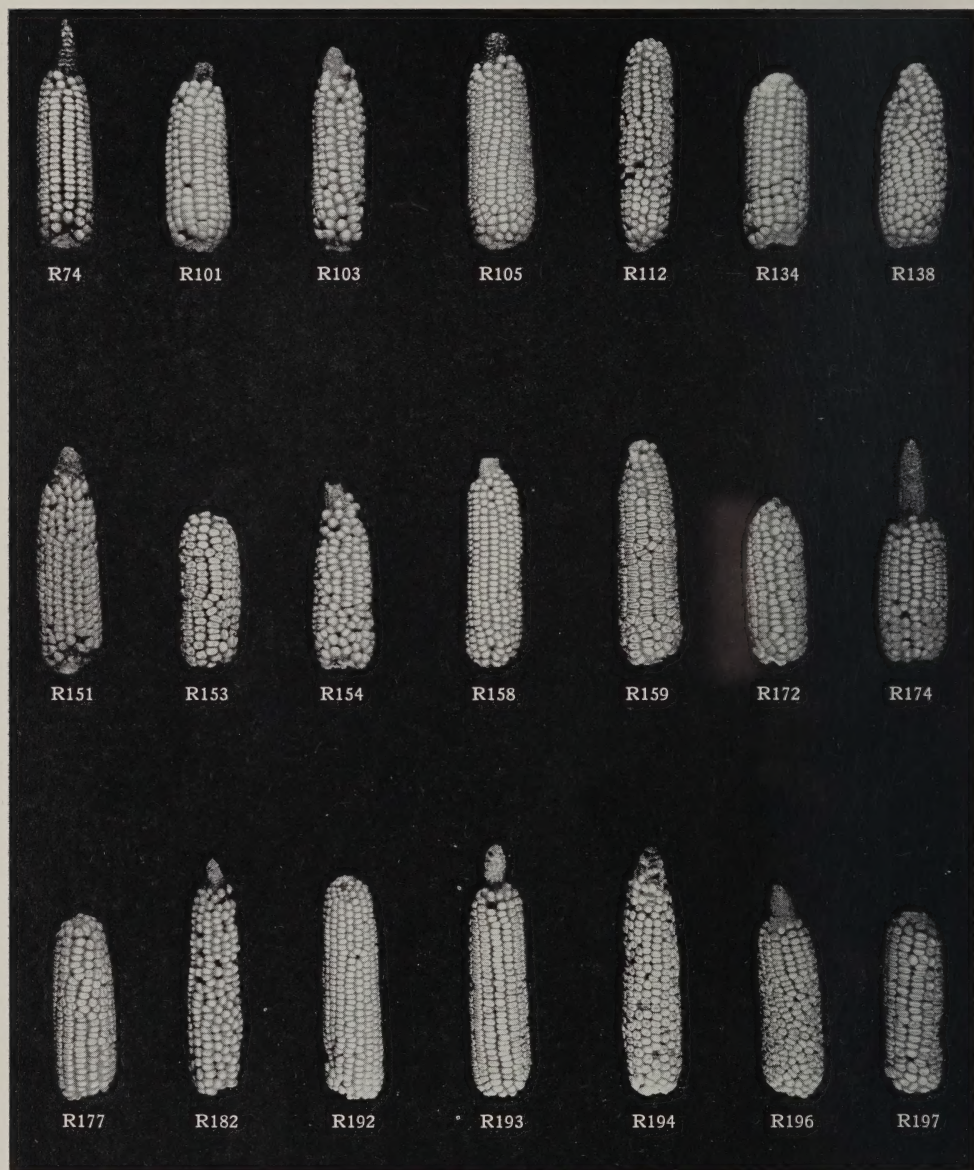


Fig. 1. — Typical ears of Illinois inbred lines released in 1960.

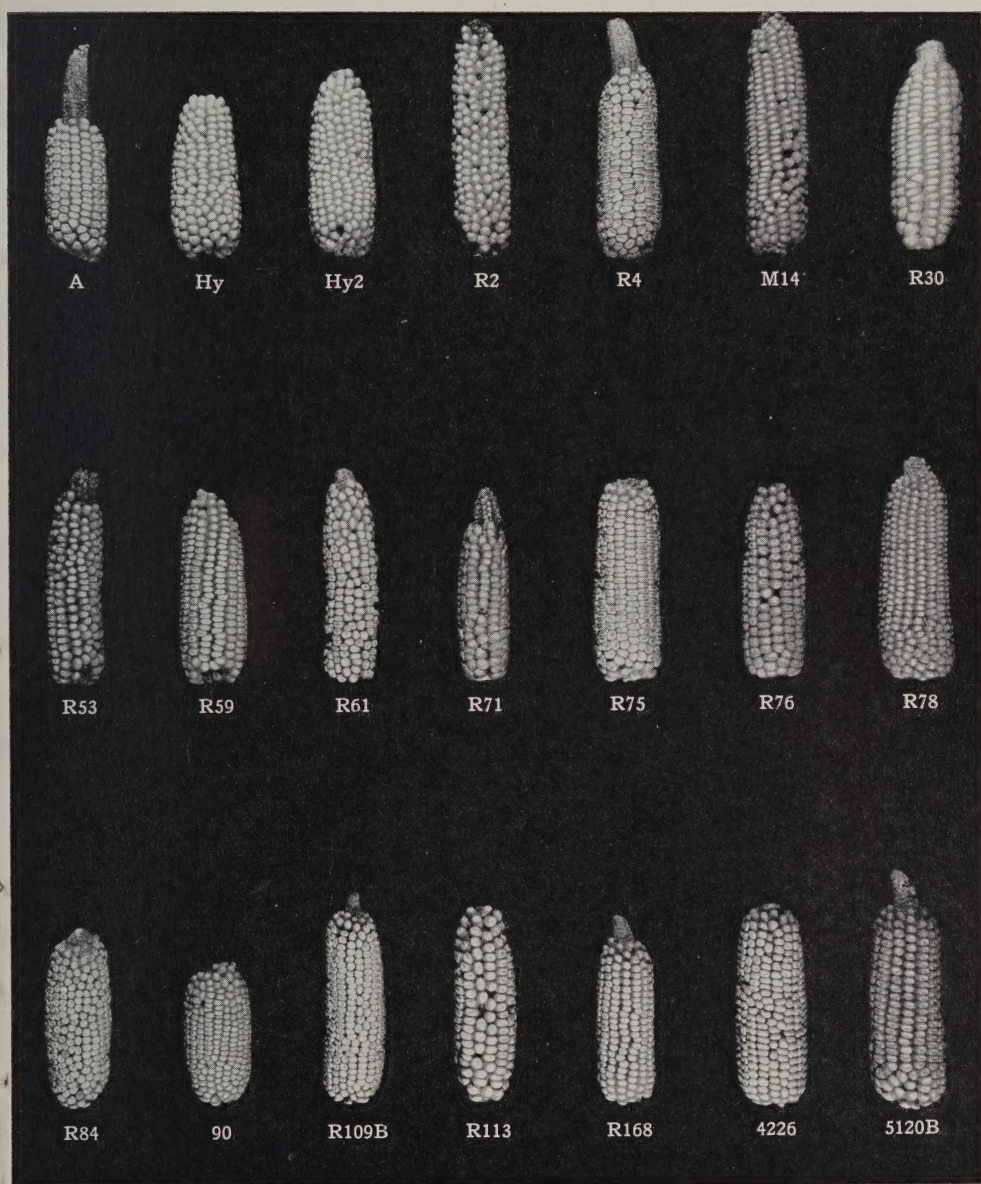


Fig. 2. — Typical ears of Illinois inbred lines released prior to 1960.



breeders. Inbred lines of corn developed by others will not be released without their approval.

Hand-pollinated seed of released Illinois inbred lines usually is available for a fee in packets containing 25 to 100 kernels. New releases are announced annually about April 1. Inquiries may be addressed to the Agronomy Department, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois. Citizens of Illinois have priority in case of seed shortage.

**Performance in Hybrids.** Most corn breeders have found a correlation between the characteristics of inbred lines and their hybrid progeny. Final evaluation of inbred lines, however, can be determined best by hybrid performance. The performance of the newer available Illinois inbred lines in hybrid combinations has been published in Illinois Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletins. These hybrids included top crosses, single crosses, three-way crosses, and double crosses. Table 2 shows where such performance-test data may be found for 1955 to 1959.

Extensive three-way-cross data are shown in Tables 3 through 6. Inbred lines include R71, R74, R76, R78, R84, R101, R109B, R112, R113, R134, R151, R154, R158, R159, R168, R172, R182, R192, R193, R194, R196, and R197. Each of these lines, crossed with WF9xOh43, WF9xB37, and B41xOh7A, was evaluated in replicated trials in northern, central, and south-central Illinois.

**Prediction Studies.** The making and testing of all possible hybrid combinations among available inbred lines is a tremendous task. For example, it is possible to produce 100 top crosses, 4,950 single crosses, 4,950 three-way crosses, and 11,763,625 double crosses with only 100 inbred lines.

Prediction studies are consequently an extremely valuable part of a corn-research program. Methods are available that enable corn breeders to predict the performance of the better hybrid combinations without making and testing literally thousands of undesirable crosses. Predicted hybrid combinations, however, should always be thoroughly tested under field conditions before being put into commercial production.

Three-way crosses provide useful predictions of the performance of double-cross hybrids. A large number of inbred lines can be compared, and the method is especially valuable where a desirable seed-parent single cross is available for use as a tester. Three-way crosses provide information on specific hybrids and often eliminate the time and expense required for testing inbred lines in top crosses and single crosses.

The data reported in Tables 3 through 6 permit predicting the performance of 231 different double-cross hybrids with each tester and at three locations. Study of Table 3A shows that three-way cross R134x(WF9xOh43) yielded 136 bushels per acre, and that three-way cross R151x(WF9xOh43) yielded 134 bushels per acre. The predicted yield of double cross (R134xR151)x(WF9xOh43) is 135 bushels per acre (136 + 134 divided by 2). Similarly, a low-yielding double-cross hybrid would be (R74xR84)x(WF9xOh43) with a predicted yield of 97 bushels per acre (99 + 95 divided by 2). Similar predictions can be made for other characters such as standability.

Table 2. — Tables in Station Bulletins in Which Performance of the Newer Available Illinois Inbred Lines in Hybrid Combinations Is Shown  
(Dates indicate year of test)

Inbred line	Bulletin 652 (1959)	Bulletin 636 (1958)	Bulletin 623 (1957)	Bulletin 606 (1956)	Bulletin 597 (1955)
Released in 1960 (table numbers)					
R74	2,3,4,6,8,10,12,13	6,13	9,13,14,17		5,8,10,12
R101	3,4,6,8,10,12,13	6,13	17	8,10	5,10,12
R103	6	5,6	9,10	6,11	6
R105	4,6,10	4,6,13	6,9,10,17	4,5,8,10	5,8,10,12
R112	2,3,8,12,13		14		
R134	3,8,10,11,12,13				
R138	5,9	11			6,11
R151	3,6,8,10,12,13	3,4,6,7,13,14	9,10,17	4,6,8,10,11	4,6,11,12
R153	6,10	6,7,13	9,10,12,17,18,20	5,8,10	4,6,11
R154	3,6,8,10,12,13	6,13,14	9,10,12,13,17,18,20	4,6,8,10,11	4,8,11,12
R158	2,3,8,9,12,13,14	10,11			
R159	3,8,12,13		12,18,20		3,7
R172	2,3,4,8,12,13		3,4,7		
R174		5			
R177		9			
R182	3,8,12,13,14	3,10			
R192	3,8,12,13				
R193	3,8,12,13	10			
R194	3,8,12,13				
R196	3,7,8,12,13	10			
R197	3,8,11,12,13	10			
Released prior to 1960 (table numbers)					
R71	2,3,4,6,8,12,13	2,4,6,7,	2,6,9,10,13,14,17	4,5,10	5,8,10
R75	6,9,10,14	4,6,8,10,12,13,15	6,9,11,17	4,6,10	5,6,8,10,12
R76	3,7,8,9,12,13,14	8,10,12,15	11		
R78	3,7,8,12,13,14	8,10,15	11		
R84	3,7,8,9,12,13,14	8,10,11,12,15	11		12
R109B	2,3,4,6,8,12,13	2,4,6	2,6,7,9,14		8,12
R113	2,3,8,12,13	2	2,4,7,12,13,14,18,20		5
R168	2,3,4,6,8,12,13	2,4,6	2,3,4,6,7,9,12,13,14,18	4	3,7,10

Table 3. — THREE-WAY CROSSES AND STANDARDS

Tested in Northern Illinois, 1959

(Data in boldface were not statistically different from the best performance for that characteristic)

Code	Entry	Acre yield	Mois- ture in grain	Shell- ing	Erect plants	Stand	Height		Dropped ears	Smut	Leaf blight
							Plant	Ear			
A — Inbred lines crossed with (WF9 × Oh43)											
		bu.	perct.	perct.	perct.	perct.	in.	in.	perct.	perct.	score
1	R71.....	114	28	82	97	98	84	38	3	3	4.0
2	R74.....	99	26	80	92	97	88	36	0	3	2.0
4	R76.....	111	26	79	69	95	94	48	10	2	2.0
5	R78.....	116	27	82	89	94	88	41	3	3	2.0
6	R84.....	95	25	80	82	88	88	46	7	11	3.0
7	R101.....	105	25	79	93	97	91	40	0	9	4.0
9	R109B.....	109	26	82	97	93	88	42	0	1	3.0
10	R112.....	115	25	83	96	96	94	40	5	10	2.5
11	R113.....	113	24	79	82	100	84	40	1	3	2.5
14	R134.....	136	27	79	93	92	96	46	4	3	2.0
16	R151.....	134	27	82	83	99	92	42	5	2	3.0
17	R154.....	134	24	80	86	92	96	42	2	2	2.5
18	R158.....	107	24	81	92	100	98	42	6	1	2.5
19	R159.....	107	28	80	88	97	86	40	2	1	2.5
21	R168.....	123	23	82	92	99	86	41	0	2	2.0
22	R172.....	125	25	81	94	99	90	42	0	0	1.5
25	R182.....	109	25	81	96	92	96	41	4	4	3.0
27	R192.....	101	26	79	90	99	96	44	2	15	3.0
28	R193.....	115	26	80	93	98	92	40	4	5	2.5
29	R194.....	100	28	79	77	99	88	42	3	2	2.0
31	R196.....	104	25	80	96	100	92	44	3	0	3.5
32	R197.....	117	29	80	85	98	93	47	6	0	2.5
	Average...	113	26	80	85	96	91	42	3	4	2.7
B — Single crosses											
34	WF9 × Oh43....	108	27	81	94	98	87	39	6	3	2.5
35	WF9 × B37....	95	28	75	98	100	92	42	5	9	3.5
36	B41 × Oh7A....	71	32	74	56	94	94	51	1	1	4.0
	Average...	91	29	77	83	97	91	44	4	4	3.3
C — Inbred lines crossed with (WF9 × B37)											
1	R71.....	103	29	75	99	89	94	48	4	2	4.0
2	R74.....	95	29	76	100	69	93	45	3	7	2.5
4	R76.....	93	27	75	90	96	96	52	6	12	3.0
5	R78.....	101	28	78	84	95	94	41	3	9	2.0
6	R84.....	73	25	75	89	96	96	50	3	12	4.5
7	R101.....	85	25	75	89	98	92	46	0	7	3.5
9	R109B.....	103	27	77	99	97	94	46	2	4	2.5
10	R112.....	109	26	80	98	100	90	48	6	6	2.5
11	R113.....	106	24	76	93	100	91	50	2	1	3.0
14	R134.....	108	28	74	94	95	96	46	10	8	2.0
16	R151.....	130	29	79	91	99	98	53	6	0	2.5
17	R154.....	122	26	79	78	97	96	52	1	0	2.5
18	R158.....	91	25	77	90	89	98	48	5	3	4.5
19	R159.....	97	27	76	94	100	93	50	1	6	1.0
21	R168.....	125	25	78	99	98	90	45	0	8	2.5
22	R172.....	107	26	76	95	100	92	49	1	1	1.5
25	R182.....	82	24	76	97	68	98	48	3	7	2.5
27	R192.....	104	27	76	87	96	98	50	0	12	2.0
28	R193.....	96	28	76	91	100	94	47	4	3	2.5
29	R194.....	109	30	77	96	96	93	52	3	7	2.0
31	R196.....	118	26	76	94	99	97	50	2	7	2.5
32	R197.....	125	31	77	78	98	95	52	2	5	2.5
	Average...	104	27	76	92	94	94	48	3	6	2.6

(Table is concluded on next page)



Table 3.—Concluded

Code	Entry	Acre yield	Mois- ture in grain	Shell- ing	Erect plants	Stand	Height		Dropped ears	Smut	Leaf blight
							Plant	Ear			
D — single crosses											
		<i>bu.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>in.</i>	<i>in.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>score</i>
34	WF9×Oh43....	100	28	76	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	2.0
35	WF9×B37....	85	28	74	<b>99</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>90</b>	48	<b>4</b>	15	2.5
36	B41×Oh7A....	24	35	66	42	<b>97</b>	<b>91</b>	50	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	4.0
	Average...	70	30	72	79	97	91	47	3	6	2.8
E — Inbred lines crossed with (B41 × Oh7A)											
1	R71.....	80	31	78	<b>89</b>	<b>98</b>	90	<b>48</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	3.5
2	R74.....	<b>119</b>	28	77	<b>92</b>	<b>99</b>	92	<b>49</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	2.0
4	R76.....	<b>105</b>	30	74	76	<b>100</b>	98	52	<b>2</b>	9	2.5
5	R78.....	63	31	77	59	<b>100</b>	92	50	<b>0</b>	8	2.5
6	R84.....	41	29	76	<b>82</b>	<b>98</b>	90	54	6	10	3.0
7	R101.....	79	26	77	80	<b>99</b>	91	50	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	4.0
9	R109B....	<b>105</b>	30	79	<b>93</b>	<b>100</b>	92	52	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	2.5
10	R112.....	91	28	78	<b>95</b>	<b>99</b>	92	<b>45</b>	<b>3</b>	10	<b>1.0</b>
11	R113.....	78	<b>25</b>	77	<b>94</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	2.5
14	R134.....	97	30	<b>80</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100</b>	93	<b>49</b>	13	<b>3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
16	R151.....	<b>122</b>	28	79	75	<b>100</b>	97	52	8	<b>2</b>	2.0
17	R154.....	<b>107</b>	27	79	80	<b>100</b>	96	54	6	<b>2</b>	2.5
18	R158.....	92	27	78	<b>93</b>	94	96	51	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	3.5
19	R159.....	71	33	75	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	94	<b>48</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
21	R168.....	<b>108</b>	26	<b>83</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
22	R172.....	95	26	78	<b>86</b>	<b>99</b>	94	54	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
25	R182.....	94	27	79	<b>94</b>	<b>98</b>	94	<b>48</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
27	R192.....	70	29	75	<b>85</b>	97	92	50	<b>0</b>	9	3.0
28	R193.....	87	27	75	<b>86</b>	<b>100</b>	91	<b>46</b>	6	<b>1</b>	2.5
29	R194.....	47	34	78	<b>92</b>	<b>100</b>	90	50	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	2.5
31	R196.....	78	28	75	<b>84</b>	<b>98</b>	92	54	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	2.5
32	R197.....	<b>106</b>	30	77	<b>84</b>	<b>100</b>	92	52	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	2.5
	Average...	88	29	77	86	99	92	50	3	4	2.3
F — Single crosses											
34	WF9×Oh43....	104	28	<b>81</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>99</b>	89	<b>42</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
35	WF9×B37....	72	27	74	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	92	<b>47</b>	<b>1</b>	10	2.0
36	B41×Oh7A....	41	34	72	42	<b>99</b>	90	50	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	2.5
	Average...	72	30	76	77	99	90	46	2	4	1.8
G — Mean of inbred lines crossed with three testers											
1	R71.....	99	29	78	<b>95</b>	95	<b>89</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	3.8
2	R74.....	104	28	78	<b>95</b>	88	91	<b>43</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
4	R76.....	103	28	76	78	<b>97</b>	96	51	6	8	2.5
5	R78.....	93	29	79	77	96	91	<b>44</b>	<b>2</b>	7	<b>2.2</b>
6	R84.....	70	26	77	84	94	91	50	5	11	3.5
7	R101.....	90	25	77	87	<b>98</b>	91	<b>45</b>	<b>1</b>	6	3.8
9	R109B....	105	28	79	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>	91	47	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	2.7
10	R112.....	105	26	<b>80</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>98</b>	92	<b>44</b>	5	9	<b>2.0</b>
11	R113.....	99	24	77	<b>90</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>87</b>	46	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	2.7
14	R134.....	114	28	78	<b>91</b>	96	95	47	9	<b>5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
16	R151.....	<b>129</b>	28	<b>80</b>	83	<b>99</b>	96	49	6	<b>1</b>	2.5
17	R154.....	<b>121</b>	26	79	81	96	96	49	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	2.5
18	R158.....	97	25	79	<b>92</b>	94	97	47	5	<b>1</b>	3.5
19	R159.....	92	29	77	<b>92</b>	<b>99</b>	91	46	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
21	R168.....	<b>119</b>	25	<b>81</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
22	R172.....	109	26	78	<b>92</b>	<b>99</b>	92	48	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
25	R182.....	95	25	79	<b>96</b>	86	96	46	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	2.3
27	R192.....	92	27	77	87	<b>97</b>	95	48	<b>1</b>	12	2.7
28	R193.....	99	27	77	<b>90</b>	<b>99</b>	92	<b>44</b>	5	<b>3</b>	2.5
29	R194.....	85	31	78	<b>88</b>	<b>98</b>	90	48	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
31	R196.....	100	26	77	<b>91</b>	<b>99</b>	94	49	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	2.8
32	R197.....	116	30	78	82	<b>99</b>	93	50	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	2.5
	Average...	102	27	78	89	96	92	47	3	5	2.5
H — Mean of three single-cross testers											
34	WF9×Oh43....	104	28	79	<b>95</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>41</b>	5	<b>2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
35	WF9×B37....	84	28	74	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	91	46	<b>3</b>	11	2.7
36	B41×Oh7A....	45	34	71	47	<b>97</b>	92	50	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	3.5
	Average...	78	30	75	80	98	91	46	3	5	2.7

Table 4. — THREE-WAY CROSSES AND STANDARDS

Tested in Central Illinois, 1959

(Data in boldface were not statistically different from the best performance for that characteristic)

Code	Entry	Acre yield	Mois- ture in grain	Shell- ing	Erect plants	Stand	Height		Dropped ears	Smut
							Plant	Ear		
A — Inbred lines crossed with (WF9 × Oh43)										
		bu.	perct.	perct.	perct.	perct.	in.	in.	perct.	perct.
1	R71.....	91	20	80	90	100	67	31	1	4
2	R74.....	65	22	77	92	99	66	29	0	1
4	R76.....	86	22	78	79	89	77	38	4	7
5	R78.....	77	23	81	68	95	70	33	4	5
6	R84.....	67	21	80	89	98	68	33	2	5
7	R101.....	81	21	79	81	99	70	32	1	9
9	R109B.....	79	23	79	94	88	69	31	1	1
10	R112.....	88	20	82	76	95	67	27	2	7
11	R113.....	68	21	74	84	97	67	31	0	5
14	R134.....	88	21	78	92	94	79	36	1	2
16	R151.....	101	22	82	90	99	74	32	1	5
17	R154.....	95	21	82	62	98	71	31	0	5
18	R158.....	77	19	83	92	100	75	33	5	2
19	R159.....	56	22	76	98	98	62	26	0	2
21	R168.....	89	19	84	85	99	68	28	3	5
22	R172.....	94	21	82	89	100	72	36	0	4
25	R182.....	62	20	79	94	97	70	33	3	2
27	R192.....	86	23	79	85	99	71	28	0	4
28	R193.....	77	20	79	74	98	71	29	0	3
29	R194.....	78	23	79	77	99	70	33	0	3
31	R196.....	75	21	79	92	98	72	35	4	4
32	R197.....	96	23	80	85	93	73	35	1	2
	Average.....	81	21	80	85	97	70	32	2	4
B — Single crosses										
34	WF9 × Oh43.....	97	19	81	92	97	72	29	0	3
35	WF9 × B37.....	76	23	75	90	100	74	35	0	9
36	B41 × Oh7A.....	53	27	70	70	98	72	38	1	2
	Average.....	75	23	75	84	98	73	34	0	5
C — Inbred lines crossed with (WF9 × B37)										
1	R71.....	95	24	78	90	95	72	26	2	5
2	R74.....	88	24	76	94	98	72	27	0	4
4	R76.....	70	22	78	92	93	77	32	1	22
5	R78.....	69	23	78	73	100	69	27	0	11
6	R84.....	42	22	72	93	100	71	33	0	17
7	R101.....	89	23	80	95	97	68	28	0	9
9	R109B.....	58	24	75	90	92	72	30	0	10
10	R112.....	76	22	79	86	93	70	27	1	14
11	R113.....	61	21	72	93	98	66	29	0	14
14	R134.....	81	23	76	99	93	76	33	1	4
16	R151.....	97	23	79	87	98	78	34	0	5
17	R154.....	91	22	81	75	96	76	30	2	8
18	R158.....	64	20	75	97	97	81	33	3	8
19	R159.....	51	23	72	97	97	71	27	0	12
21	R168.....	80	21	81	98	96	67	25	0	12
22	R172.....	76	23	77	98	99	70	31	0	7
25	R182.....	53	20	74	96	99	73	26	0	4
27	R192.....	82	23	76	95	99	73	30	1	12
28	R193.....	63	21	75	82	97	71	25	1	6
29	R194.....	76	26	77	92	99	69	32	1	4
31	R196.....	69	23	76	84	99	76	33	0	7
32	R197.....	87	24	77	78	94	76	34	3	2
	Average.....	73	22	76	90	97	72	30	1	9

(Table is concluded on next page)



Table 4. — Concluded

Code	Entry	Acre yield	Mois- ture in grain	Shell- ing	Erect plants	Stand	Height		Dropped ears	Smut
							Plant	Ear		
D — single crosses										
		bu.	percl.	percl.	percl.	percl.	in.	in.	percl.	percl.
34	WF9×Oh43.....	<b>98</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>95</b>	70	<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
35	WF9×B37.....	60	22	72	<b>95</b>	<b>94</b>	71	<b>30</b>	<b>0</b>	13
36	B41×Oh7A.....	53	26	70	61	<b>100</b>	72	38	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>
	Average.....	70	23	74	82	96	71	31	1	8
E — Inbred lines crossed with (B41 × Oh7A)										
1	R71.....	<b>104</b>	26	<b>80</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>99</b>	74	38	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
2	R74.....	<b>90</b>	25	78	<b>88</b>	<b>100</b>	72	<b>34</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
4	R76.....	75	25	76	80	<b>100</b>	79	46	<b>0</b>	17
5	R78.....	67	25	<b>81</b>	60	<b>98</b>	71	<b>36</b>	<b>0</b>	18
6	R84.....	42	<b>22</b>	75	<b>95</b>	<b>98</b>	70	38	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>
7	R101.....	52	24	<b>80</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	70	<b>32</b>	<b>1</b>	15
9	R109B.....	49	27	74	<b>92</b>	<b>97</b>	74	39	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>
10	R112.....	66	23	<b>80</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>99</b>	70	<b>32</b>	<b>1</b>	14
11	R113.....	41	25	73	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>59</b>	37	<b>0</b>	17
14	R134.....	71	26	77	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	74	37	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>
16	R151.....	<b>92</b>	25	<b>80</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>98</b>	78	37	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>
17	R154.....	<b>93</b>	23	<b>82</b>	46	<b>100</b>	74	37	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>
18	R158.....	54	23	<b>79</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>98</b>	81	40	6	<b>4</b>
19	R159.....	40	25	73	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	70	<b>36</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
21	R168.....	<b>79</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>96</b>	84	71	37	<b>0</b>	18
22	R172.....	73	23	<b>80</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>95</b>	73	37	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>
25	R182.....	59	23	77	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	71	<b>35</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
27	R192.....	69	26	75	72	<b>100</b>	75	39	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
28	R193.....	67	23	77	<b>86</b>	<b>99</b>	74	<b>33</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>
29	R194.....	49	26	75	<b>89</b>	<b>98</b>	72	37	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>
31	R196.....	70	24	74	<b>88</b>	<b>97</b>	74	37	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
32	R197.....	61	26	77	<b>89</b>	<b>91</b>	71	37	3	<b>4</b>
	Average.....	66	24	78	87	97	73	37	1	9
F — Single crosses										
34	WF9×Oh43.....	72	<b>22</b>	77	77	<b>94</b>	70	<b>31</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>
35	WF9×B37.....	75	<b>21</b>	78	81	<b>96</b>	70	<b>32</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
36	B41×Oh7A.....	46	27	72	84	<b>100</b>	71	38	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>
	Average.....	64	23	76	81	97	70	34	0	6
G — Mean of inbred lines crossed with three testers										
1	R71.....	<b>97</b>	23	79	<b>90</b>	<b>98</b>	71	<b>32</b>	2	<b>3</b>
2	R74.....	81	24	77	<b>91</b>	<b>99</b>	70	<b>30</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
4	R76.....	77	23	77	84	94	78	39	2	15
5	R78.....	71	23	80	67	<b>98</b>	70	<b>32</b>	<b>1</b>	11
6	R84.....	51	22	75	<b>92</b>	<b>99</b>	70	35	<b>1</b>	11
7	R101.....	74	22	80	<b>91</b>	<b>99</b>	69	<b>31</b>	<b>1</b>	11
9	R109B.....	62	25	76	<b>92</b>	92	72	34	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>
10	R112.....	77	22	80	83	<b>96</b>	69	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>	12
11	R113.....	57	22	73	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0</b>	12
14	R134.....	80	23	77	<b>94</b>	<b>95</b>	77	36	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
16	R151.....	<b>97</b>	23	80	<b>89</b>	<b>98</b>	77	35	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>
17	R154.....	<b>93</b>	22	<b>82</b>	61	<b>98</b>	74	33	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>
18	R158.....	65	21	79	<b>96</b>	<b>98</b>	79	36	5	<b>5</b>
19	R159.....	49	23	74	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>
21	R168.....	83	<b>20</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>93</b>	93	69	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	11
22	R172.....	81	22	80	<b>93</b>	<b>98</b>	72	35	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>
25	R182.....	58	21	77	<b>96</b>	<b>98</b>	72	<b>31</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
27	R192.....	79	24	77	84	<b>99</b>	73	<b>32</b>	<b>0</b>	9
28	R193.....	69	22	77	81	<b>98</b>	72	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>
29	R194.....	68	25	77	86	<b>99</b>	71	34	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
31	R196.....	72	22	76	<b>88</b>	<b>98</b>	74	35	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>
32	R197.....	81	24	78	84	93	73	36	2	<b>3</b>
	Average.....	74	23	78	87	97	72	33	1	7
H — Mean of three single-cross testers										
34	WF9×Oh43.....	89	<b>20</b>	79	87	<b>95</b>	71	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
35	WF9×B37.....	70	22	75	<b>89</b>	<b>97</b>	72	<b>32</b>	<b>0</b>	9
36	B41×Oh7A.....	51	27	71	72	<b>99</b>	72	38	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>
	Average.....	70	23	75	83	97	72	33	0	6

## Table 5.—THREE-WAY CROSSES AND STANDARDS

Tested in South-Central Illinois, 1959

(Data in **boldface** were not statistically different from the best performance for that characteristic)

Code	Entry	Acre yield	Mois- ture in grain	Shell- ing	Erect plants	Stand	Height		Dropped ears	Smut
							Plant	Ear		
A — Inbred lines crossed with (WF9 × Oh43)										
		<i>bu.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>in.</i>	<i>in.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>
1	R71.....	89	<b>19</b>	82	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
2	R74.....	79	20	81	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	65	<b>26</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
4	R76.....	<b>97</b>	20	81	<b>94</b>	<b>98</b>	70	31	<b>3</b>	17
5	R78.....	88	20	80	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>
6	R84.....	<b>96</b>	20	79	<b>89</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>64</b>	30	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>
7	R101.....	83	<b>19</b>	81	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>
9	R109B.....	90	21	81	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	65	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>
10	R112.....	<b>96</b>	<b>19</b>	82	<b>92</b>	<b>98</b>	67	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>
11	R113.....	55	20	76	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
14	R134.....	<b>100</b>	20	80	<b>95</b>	<b>99</b>	70	35	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
16	R151.....	<b>106</b>	21	<b>83</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	65	30	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
17	R154.....	95	<b>19</b>	<b>83</b>	85	<b>100</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
18	R158.....	75	<b>19</b>	81	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	68	<b>29</b>	10	<b>5</b>
19	R159.....	89	20	81	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	66	<b>27</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>
21	R168.....	89	<b>18</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	65	<b>27</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
22	R172.....	95	20	<b>83</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>98</b>	65	31	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
25	R182.....	77	<b>18</b>	82	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	68	30	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
27	R192.....	93	20	79	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>	18
28	R193.....	<b>98</b>	20	81	<b>95</b>	<b>96</b>	69	31	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
29	R194.....	<b>99</b>	21	82	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	65	32	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
31	R196.....	<b>96</b>	20	81	<b>99</b>	<b>98</b>	69	34	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
32	R197.....	<b>102</b>	21	<b>83</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	66	33	8	<b>3</b>
	Average.....	90	20	81	94	99	65	29	2	5
B — Single crosses										
34	WF9×Oh43.....	<b>100</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>98</b>	65	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
35	WF9×B37.....	83	<b>19</b>	78	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	66	31	5	24
36	B41×Oh7A.....	<b>116</b>	22	80	84	<b>100</b>	71	34	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
	Average.....	100	20	81	94	99	67	30	2	10
C — Inbred lines crossed with (WF9 × B37)										
1	R71.....	<b>97</b>	22	79	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	74	37	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
2	R74.....	<b>100</b>	19	81	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>
4	R76.....	81	20	78	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	71	<b>33</b>	<b>3</b>	15
5	R78.....	89	20	81	<b>94</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>
6	R84.....	89	19	81	89	<b>100</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>
7	R101.....	84	19	82	<b>91</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1</b>	9
9	R109B.....	<b>94</b>	20	81	<b>93</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
10	R112.....	<b>93</b>	19	82	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>
11	R113.....	67	20	77	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
14	R134.....	<b>104</b>	20	78	<b>97</b>	<b>96</b>	76	37	5	<b>0</b>
16	R151.....	<b>105</b>	21	83	<b>94</b>	<b>96</b>	75	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>
17	R154.....	<b>101</b>	20	83	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
18	R158.....	71	19	80	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	72	<b>33</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
19	R159.....	87	19	78	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0</b>	10
21	R168.....	84	19	80	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>
22	R172.....	<b>101</b>	19	82	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
25	R182.....	72	<b>18</b>	81	<b>100</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
27	R192.....	<b>97</b>	21	80	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	73	<b>32</b>	<b>0</b>	15
28	R193.....	90	19	82	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	72	<b>33</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
29	R194.....	<b>101</b>	20	81	<b>93</b>	<b>100</b>	70	<b>30</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
31	R196.....	79	19	79	<b>100</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>69</b>	36	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>
32	R197.....	<b>103</b>	20	82	90	<b>96</b>	73	36	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
	Average.....	90	20	80	96	99	69	32	1	5

(Table is concluded on next page)



Table 5. — Concluded

Code	Entry	Acre yield	Mois- ture in grain	Shell- ing	Erect plants	Stand	Height		Dropped ears	Smut
							Plant	Ear		
D — single crosses										
		<i>bu.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>in.</i>	<i>in.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>
34	WF9×Oh43 . . . . .	<b>106</b>	19	<b>85</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
35	WF9×B37 . . . . .	88	19	79	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	71	<b>32</b>	<b>2</b>	15
36	B41×Oh7A . . . . .	<b>102</b>	22	81	<b>91</b>	<b>95</b>	72	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
	Average . . . . .	99	20	82	96	98	69	32	2	6
E — Inbred lines crossed with (B41 × Oh7A)										
1	R71 . . . . .	<b>106</b>	22	82	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>65</b>	33	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
2	R74 . . . . .	98	21	81	<b>100</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
4	R76 . . . . .	<b>107</b>	20	81	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	77	39	<b>4</b>	21
5	R78 . . . . .	82	22	80	<b>90</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>62</b>	32	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
6	R84 . . . . .	83	20	80	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	68	34	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>
7	R101 . . . . .	75	20	<b>83</b>	82	<b>99</b>	<b>65</b>	33	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
9	R109B . . . . .	89	21	81	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67</b>	33	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
10	R112 . . . . .	90	20	81	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
11	R113 . . . . .	59	21	77	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>63</b>	31	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
14	R134 . . . . .	<b>114</b>	21	78	<b>94</b>	<b>99</b>	78	38	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
16	R151 . . . . .	<b>112</b>	21	<b>85</b>	<b>92</b>	96	71	39	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
17	R154 . . . . .	88	20	<b>84</b>	71	<b>100</b>	<b>67</b>	33	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
18	R158 . . . . .	79	19	82	<b>96</b>	<b>98</b>	73	32	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
19	R159 . . . . .	90	22	80	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	70	34	<b>0</b>	15
21	R168 . . . . .	90	19	<b>84</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>64</b>	33	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>
22	R172 . . . . .	<b>103</b>	19	<b>83</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>65</b>	32	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
25	R182 . . . . .	85	20	81	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	70	31	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
27	R192 . . . . .	<b>101</b>	23	82	82	<b>99</b>	74	36	<b>1</b>	12
28	R193 . . . . .	98	20	<b>83</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>66</b>	31	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
29	R194 . . . . .	94	21	81	<b>91</b>	<b>100</b>	69	35	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
31	R196 . . . . .	<b>107</b>	21	81	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>66</b>	32	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
32	R197 . . . . .	<b>103</b>	21	81	80	<b>99</b>	<b>66</b>	34	8	<b>4</b>
	Average . . . . .	93	21	81	92	99	68	33	1	4
F — Single crosses										
34	WF9×Oh43 . . . . .	95	19	<b>86</b>	<b>95</b>	94	<b>63</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
35	WF9×B37 . . . . .	74	19	80	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2</b>	12
36	B41×Oh7A . . . . .	<b>108</b>	22	80	80	<b>100</b>	74	37	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
	Average . . . . .	92	20	82	91	98	67	31	1	5
G — Mean of inbred lines crossed with three testers										
1	R71 . . . . .	97	21	81	<b>95</b>	<b>99</b>	66	32	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
2	R74 . . . . .	93	20	81	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	65	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
4	R76 . . . . .	95	20	80	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	73	34	3	18
5	R78 . . . . .	86	21	80	<b>92</b>	96	<b>63</b>	30	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>
6	R84 . . . . .	89	20	80	90	<b>100</b>	65	31	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>
7	R101 . . . . .	80	19	82	90	<b>100</b>	<b>64</b>	30	<b>1</b>	7
9	R109B . . . . .	91	21	81	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	66	30	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
10	R112 . . . . .	93	19	82	<b>94</b>	<b>99</b>	65	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>	6
11	R113 . . . . .	60	20	76	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>63</b>	30	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>
14	R134 . . . . .	<b>106</b>	21	79	<b>95</b>	<b>98</b>	75	36	3	<b>1</b>
16	R151 . . . . .	<b>107</b>	21	84	<b>93</b>	<b>98</b>	70	34	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
17	R154 . . . . .	94	20	84	84	<b>100</b>	65	30	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
18	R158 . . . . .	75	19	81	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	71	31	5	<b>3</b>
19	R159 . . . . .	89	20	80	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	68	30	<b>0</b>	11
21	R168 . . . . .	88	19	83	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	65	31	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>
22	R172 . . . . .	<b>100</b>	20	83	<b>98</b>	<b>98</b>	65	32	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
25	R182 . . . . .	78	19	81	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	67	30	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
27	R192 . . . . .	97	21	80	<b>92</b>	<b>100</b>	70	32	<b>0</b>	15
28	R193 . . . . .	95	20	82	<b>93</b>	<b>99</b>	69	32	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>
29	R194 . . . . .	98	21	82	<b>93</b>	<b>100</b>	68	32	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
31	R196 . . . . .	94	20	80	<b>99</b>	<b>98</b>	68	34	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
32	R197 . . . . .	<b>102</b>	21	82	88	<b>98</b>	68	34	5	<b>3</b>
	Average . . . . .	91	20	81	94	99	67	31	2	5
H — Mean of three single-cross testers										
34	WF9×Oh43 . . . . .	<b>100</b>	19	85	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>
35	WF9×B37 . . . . .	82	19	79	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	67	31	3	17
36	B41×Oh7A . . . . .	<b>109</b>	22	80	85	<b>98</b>	72	35	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
	Average . . . . .	97	20	81	93	98	68	31	2	7

Table 6. — STATE-WIDE PERFORMANCE OF ILLINOIS  
THREE-WAY CROSSES AND STANDARDS

Tested in Illinois, 1959

(Data in boldface were not statistically different  
from the best performance for that characteristic)

Code	Entry	Acre yield	Mois- ture in grain	Shell- ing	Erect plants	Stand	Height		Dropped ears	Smut
							Plant	Ear		
A — Inbred lines crossed with (WF9 × Oh43)										
		<i>bu.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>in.</i>	<i>in.</i>	<i>perct.</i>	<i>perct.</i>
1	R71.....	98	22	82	<b>94</b>	<b>99</b>	71	<b>31</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
2	R74.....	81	23	79	<b>92</b>	<b>98</b>	73	<b>31</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
4	R76.....	98	23	79	81	94	80	39	6	9
5	R78.....	94	23	81	83	<b>96</b>	73	34	4	5
6	R84.....	86	22	79	87	95	73	37	4	6
7	R101.....	90	22	80	<b>90</b>	<b>99</b>	75	34	<b>1</b>	8
9	R109B.....	92	23	81	<b>97</b>	94	74	34	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
10	R112.....	100	21	82	<b>88</b>	<b>96</b>	76	<b>32</b>	<b>2</b>	8
11	R113.....	79	21	76	<b>88</b>	<b>98</b>	71	33	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
14	R134.....	<b>108</b>	23	79	<b>94</b>	95	82	39	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
16	R151.....	<b>114</b>	23	<b>83</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>99</b>	77	35	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
17	R154.....	<b>108</b>	22	82	78	<b>97</b>	76	34	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
18	R158.....	86	21	81	<b>94</b>	<b>99</b>	80	35	7	<b>3</b>
19	R159.....	84	23	79	<b>94</b>	<b>98</b>	72	<b>31</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
21	R168.....	100	20	<b>84</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>99</b>	73	<b>32</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
22	R172.....	<b>105</b>	22	82	<b>94</b>	<b>99</b>	76	36	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
25	R182.....	83	21	81	<b>96</b>	<b>96</b>	78	35	4	<b>3</b>
27	R192.....	93	23	79	<b>91</b>	<b>99</b>	77	34	<b>1</b>	12
28	R193.....	97	22	80	87	<b>97</b>	78	33	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
29	R194.....	92	24	80	82	<b>99</b>	75	36	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
31	R196.....	92	22	80	<b>96</b>	<b>99</b>	78	38	3	<b>2</b>
32	R197.....	105	25	81	<b>88</b>	<b>97</b>	77	38	5	<b>2</b>
	Average.....	95	22	80	90	97	76	35	2	4
Tester WF9×Oh43.....		98	22	81	<b>93</b>	<b>97</b>	75	<b>32</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
B — Inbred lines crossed with (WF9 × B37)										
1	R71.....	98	25	77	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>	80	37	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
2	R74.....	94	24	78	<b>98</b>	89	77	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>
4	R76.....	81	23	77	<b>94</b>	<b>96</b>	82	39	<b>3</b>	16
5	R78.....	87	24	79	84	<b>96</b>	77	<b>33</b>	<b>1</b>	9
6	R84.....	68	22	76	90	<b>99</b>	77	38	<b>1</b>	12
7	R101.....	86	22	79	<b>92</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>
9	R109B.....	85	24	78	<b>94</b>	<b>95</b>	78	<b>35</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>
10	R112.....	93	22	80	<b>93</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2</b>	9
11	R113.....	78	22	75	<b>95</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>74</b>	37	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>
14	R134.....	97	24	76	<b>97</b>	<b>95</b>	83	39	6	<b>4</b>
16	R151.....	<b>111</b>	24	80	90	<b>98</b>	84	40	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
17	R154.....	<b>105</b>	22	<b>81</b>	83	<b>98</b>	80	37	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
18	R158.....	75	<b>21</b>	77	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>	84	38	4	<b>6</b>
19	R159.....	78	23	76	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	77	<b>36</b>	<b>0</b>	9
21	R168.....	97	<b>21</b>	80	<b>98</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>
22	R172.....	95	23	78	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>76</b>	37	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
25	R182.....	69	<b>21</b>	77	<b>98</b>	88	79	<b>35</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>
27	R192.....	94	24	77	<b>93</b>	<b>98</b>	82	37	<b>0</b>	13
28	R193.....	83	23	78	90	<b>99</b>	79	<b>35</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
29	R194.....	95	25	79	<b>93</b>	<b>98</b>	78	38	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>
31	R196.....	88	23	77	<b>93</b>	<b>98</b>	81	40	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>
32	R197.....	<b>105</b>	25	79	82	<b>96</b>	81	41	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
	Average.....	89	23	78	93	97	79	37	2	7
Tester WF9×B37.....		79	23	76	<b>95</b>	<b>99</b>	77	<b>36</b>	<b>2</b>	12

(Table is concluded on next page)



Table 6. — Concluded

Code	Entry	Acre yield	Moist- ure in grain	Shell- ing	Erect plants	Stand	Height		Dropped ears	Smut
							Plant	Ear		
C — Inbred lines crossed with (B41 × Oh7A)										
		bu.	perct.	perct.	perct.	perct.	in.	in.	perct.	perct.
1	R71.....	97	26	80	<b>90</b>	<b>98</b>	77	40	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
2	R74.....	<b>102</b>	25	79	<b>93</b>	<b>99</b>	76	<b>36</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
4	R76.....	96	25	77	84	<b>100</b>	85	46	<b>2</b>	16
5	R78.....	70	26	79	70	<b>99</b>	75	39	<b>0</b>	9
6	R84.....	55	24	77	<b>90</b>	<b>99</b>	76	42	<b>2</b>	9
7	R101.....	69	23	80	86	<b>99</b>	76	39	<b>1</b>	8
9	R109B.....	81	26	78	<b>95</b>	<b>99</b>	78	42	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>
10	R112.....	82	24	80	<b>92</b>	<b>99</b>	74	<b>35</b>	<b>2</b>	9
11	R113.....	59	24	76	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>70</b>	39	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>
14	R134.....	94	26	78	<b>90</b>	<b>99</b>	82	42	5	<b>3</b>
16	R151.....	<b>109</b>	25	<b>81</b>	86	<b>98</b>	82	43	4	<b>6</b>
17	R154.....	96	23	<b>81</b>	66	<b>100</b>	79	41	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
18	R158.....	75	23	80	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>	84	41	4	<b>1</b>
19	R159.....	67	27	76	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	78	39	<b>0</b>	8
21	R168.....	93	22	<b>83</b>	<b>96</b>	95	75	39	<b>1</b>	10
22	R172.....	91	23	<b>81</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>97</b>	78	41	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>
25	R182.....	79	23	79	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	78	<b>38</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
27	R192.....	80	26	77	80	<b>99</b>	81	42	<b>0</b>	11
28	R193.....	84	24	78	87	<b>100</b>	77	<b>37</b>	3	<b>2</b>
29	R194.....	63	27	78	<b>91</b>	<b>99</b>	77	41	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
31	R196.....	85	24	77	<b>90</b>	<b>98</b>	78	41	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
32	R197.....	90	26	78	84	<b>97</b>	76	41	4	<b>3</b>
	Average.....	83	25	79	88	99	78	40	2	6
	Tester B41×Oh7A.....	68	28	74	68	<b>98</b>	79	41	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>

D — Mean of inbred lines crossed with three testers and grown at three locations

1	R71.....	98	25	80	<b>93</b>	<b>97</b>	76	36	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
2	R74.....	93	24	79	<b>94</b>	95	75	<b>34</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
4	R76.....	92	24	78	86	<b>97</b>	82	<b>41</b>	4	13
5	R78.....	83	24	80	79	<b>97</b>	75	<b>35</b>	<b>2</b>	8
6	R84.....	70	23	78	89	<b>98</b>	75	39	3	9
7	R101.....	81	22	80	89	<b>99</b>	75	<b>35</b>	<b>1</b>	8
9	R109B.....	86	24	79	<b>95</b>	96	76	37	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
10	R112.....	92	23	81	91	<b>98</b>	75	<b>34</b>	<b>2</b>	9
11	R113.....	72	22	76	<b>93</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>72</b>	36	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
14	R134.....	100	24	78	<b>93</b>	96	82	40	4	<b>3</b>
16	R151.....	<b>111</b>	24	81	88	<b>98</b>	81	39	3	<b>5</b>
17	R154.....	103	22	<b>82</b>	76	<b>98</b>	78	37	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
18	R158.....	79	22	79	<b>95</b>	<b>97</b>	83	38	5	<b>3</b>
19	R159.....	76	24	77	<b>96</b>	<b>99</b>	76	36	<b>1</b>	7
21	R168.....	97	21	<b>82</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>97</b>	74	<b>35</b>	<b>1</b>	7
22	R172.....	97	23	80	<b>94</b>	<b>99</b>	76	38	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
25	R182.....	77	22	79	<b>97</b>	94	78	36	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
27	R192.....	89	24	78	88	<b>99</b>	80	38	<b>0</b>	12
28	R193.....	88	23	79	88	<b>99</b>	78	<b>35</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
29	R194.....	84	25	79	89	<b>99</b>	76	38	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
31	R196.....	89	23	78	<b>93</b>	<b>98</b>	79	39	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
32	R197.....	100	25	79	85	<b>97</b>	78	40	4	<b>3</b>
	Average.....	89	23	79	90	97	77	37	2	6
	Average of 3 testers.....	82	24	77	85	<b>98</b>	77	36	<b>2</b>	6



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Table 7.—Information on Illinois I.

(Three-year averages, 1957-1959, single replication per year; small plots and limited environmental conditions make it advisable to use these data only as approximate guides)

Inbred line	Erect plants	Days to pol- lination	Ear height	Helmintho- sporium		Rust cover <sup>3</sup>	Diplo- dia stalk rot <sup>4</sup>	Smut	Desirability			Cob color	Special characteristics
				May-dis <sup>1</sup>	Tur-cum <sup>2</sup>				Plant		Ear		
									Early	Late			
Illinois inbreds released in 1960													
	percl.		in.	score <sup>5</sup>	score <sup>5</sup>	percl.	score <sup>5</sup>	percl.	score <sup>5</sup>	score <sup>5</sup>	score <sup>5</sup>		
R74	100	72	28	0	2.0	40	4.0	16	3.7	3.3	2.7	R	Corn borer resista
R101	95	72	28	3.0	4.5	5	5.0	15	3.3	2.7	3.0	R	
R103	100	75	30	3.0	4.0	5	2.0	11	3.3	3.0	3.3	R	
R105	64	76	37	...	4.5	30	3.0	2	3.0	2.7	2.7	R	Corn borer resista
R112	96	72	22	2.0	2.0	20	3.5	4	3.3	3.3	2.7	R	
R134	98	75	38	1.0	.8	1	2.0	2	2.3	2.0	2.0	W	Pale-yellow seed color
R138	75	73	38	1.0	3.0	1	3.5	0	3.3	3.3	2.0	R	Genetic restorer for "T" male sterility
R151	83	69	30	4.0	3.0	1	6.0	20	3.0	3.3	3.0	R	
R153	81	71	32	2.0	2.0	20	2.0	2	3.0	3.0	3.0	R	
R154	100	70	33	2.0	3.0	5	4.0	8	3.0	2.0	2.0	R	
R158	82	70	33	2.0	3.8	5	5.5	0	2.3	3.3	1.0	R	High oil and prot
R159	97	73	33	2.0	2.5	50	5.0	13	2.3	2.3	3.0	W	
R172	95	71	28	1.0	3.0	5	6.0	3	3.3	3.3	2.3	R	Corn borer resista
R174	100	72	29	1.0	1.5	10	2.5	14	3.0	2.3	3.0	R	
R177	100	70	22	2.0	3.0	60	3.0	0	3.0	3.3	3.7	R	
R182	100	67	20	2.0	2.5	5	5.0	5	3.0	3.3	3.3	R	High oil
R192	100	73	31	2.0	3.5	10	5.0	41	3.3	3.0	2.0	R	
R193	100	70	28	2.0	2.5	1	2.5	20	3.3	3.0	2.0	R	High oil and prot
R194	97	72	29	3.0	4.0	10	5.0	5	3.0	3.0	2.3	W	
R196	100	79	35	1.0	2.0	10	2.5	4	3.0	3.3	2.0	R	High oil and prot
R197	100	75	33	2.0	2.0	10	3.0	7	2.7	2.3	1.3	W	High oil and prot
Illinois inbreds released prior to 1960													
A	93	73	17	...	...	20	...	1	2.3	3.3	2.7	R	
Hy2	100	73	24	...	...	1	...	0	3.3	2.7	2.7	R	
R2	95	72	22	...	...	5	...	0	2.7	2.7	2.7	R	
R4	92	74	23	...	...	5	...	0	3.0	3.3	2.7	R	
M14	92	70	19	...	...	5	...	9	3.0	3.3	3.0	R	
R30	100	74	24	...	...	5	...	1	2.7	2.0	2.0	W	
R53	67	62	14	...	...	...	...	8	4.3	4.3	3.3	R	
R59	95	75	22	...	...	10	...	2	2.7	3.0	1.3	R	
R61	100	75	28	...	...	10	...	0	2.3	2.0	3.0	R	
R71	100	74	22	2.0	3.0	30	3.0	4	2.3	2.7	3.0	R	Corn borer resista
R75	85	71	29	2.0	2.5	10	3.0	9	2.7	3.3	4.0	W	High oil
R76	62	75	48	2.0	3.0	20	4.5	15	3.0	3.3	3.0	R	High oil and prot
R78	87	74	25	2.0	1.0	5	4.0	5	2.7	3.0	3.0	W	High oil and prot
R84	97	70	41	2.0	3.8	40	3.0	49	3.3	3.3	3.5	W & R	High oil
90	100	75	18	...	...	1	...	3	3.0	2.7	3.7	R	
R109B	90	72	30	1.0	1.0	1	3.0	7	3.0	3.3	3.0	R	Corn borer resista
R113	86	70	22	2.0	3.5	20	4.0	12	3.0	3.0	3.0	R	Corn borer resista
R168	98	66	25	1.0	2.0	40	5.5	16	3.0	3.0	2.5	R	Corn borer resista
4226	86	69	30	...	...	20	...	41	3.7	3.7	2.7	R	
5120B	100	79	24	...	...	1	...	12	3.3	2.7	3.7	R	
Selected widely used out-of-state inbreds													
C103	98	74	32	0	.8	1	1.5	0	3.0	3.0	3.0	R	
WF9	82	69	31	3.0	4.0	25	4.5	2	3.0	3.3	2.0	R	
38-11	74	75	36	2.0	2.5	1	2.5	4	2.0	3.0	2.5	R	
B14	94	70	29	1.0	3.5	60	3.0	6	3.3	3.0	2.5	R	
K201	83	81	34	1.0	1.5	1	4.0	5	3.0	3.0	2.5	W	
Oh7	75	78	32	1.0	3.5	5	4.0	0	3.0	3.0	2.5	R	
Oh43	84	65	23	1.0	2.2	5	3.0	3	2.7	2.7	1.5	W	

Notes on diseases recorded by Dr. A. L. Hooker.

<sup>1</sup> 1959 data.<sup>2</sup> 1958, natural infection; 1959, artificial infection.<sup>3</sup> 1958 data.<sup>4</sup> 1958-1959 data; heavy leaf blight infection in 1959 from artificial infection contributed to high rot score.<sup>5</sup> A score of 1 is most desirable, a score of 6 is least desirable.